# **Wordly Wise Vocabulary List**

Use these words for your vocabulary tic-tac-toe assignments. For extra practice, use them in your writing pieces, underline them in your reading, and mention them in everyday conversation!

#### Lesson 5

avalanche n.: a great mass of ice, earth, or snow mixed with rocks sliding down a mountain

**blizzard** n.: a heavy snowstorm with strong winds

**challenge** v. : to invite others to take part in a contest OR to cause a person to use a lot of skill or effort OR to

question or to argue against, especially when something is unfair or unjust

**challenge** n.: an interesting task or problem; something that takes skill or effort OR a call to take part in a contest

 $\boldsymbol{conquer}\ v.: to\ get\ better\ of\ OR\ to\ defeat$ 

conquest n.: the act of defeating

crevice n.: a deep, narrow opening in rock caused by a split or crack

foolhardy adj.: unwisely bold or daring

**lure** v. : to tempt or attract with the promise of something good **lure** n. : something that attracts OR artificial bait used for fishing

makeshift n.: a temporary and usually less strong replacement

makeshift adj.: used as a temporary replacement

**optimist** n.: one who looks at things in the most positive way; a cheerful, hopeful person

optimistic adj.: cheerful, hopeful

**optimism** n.: a feeling of hope of cheerfulness

**previous** adj. : earlier; happening before

route n. : the path that must be followed to get to a place OR a fixed course or area assigned to as sales or delivery

person

**summit** n.: the highest part; the top OR a conference or meeting of the top leaders of governments

**terse** adj. : short and to the point

**thwart** v.: to block or defeat the plans or efforts of **vertical** adj.: running straight up and down; upright

### Lesson 6

**abolish** v.: to bring to an end; to do away with **agony** n.: great pain of mind or body; suffering

**agonizing** adj.: very painful

catapult n. : a machine used in ancient wars that threw objects with great force

catapult v.: to move or be moved suddenly and with great force, as if by a catapult

**character** n.: the qualities that make a person or place different or special OR a person in a story, movie, or play OR a letter of symbol used in writing or printing

denounce v.: to speak out against something; to criticize OR to accuse someone of doing wrong

**escalate** v.: to go up or increase in size or scope

grim adj.: cruel; fierce OR unfriendly or threatening; stern OR unpleasant; disturbing

harbor n.: a protected place along a seacoast where ships can find shelter

harbor v. : to give shelter to; to take care of by hiding OR to hold and nourish a thought or feeling in the mind

**inflict** v.: to cause something painful to be felt

**loathe** v. : to hate or dislike greatly

loathing n.: a feeling of hatred

**meddle** v. : to involve oneself in other people's affairs without being asked **meddlesome** adj. : given to taking part in others' affair without being asked

monstrous adj.: causing shock; horrible; wicked OR extremely large

rouse v.: to awaken, to wake up OR to stir up; to excite

**steadfast** adj.: unchanging; steady; loyal **translate** v.: to put into a different language

#### Lesson 7

**colony** n. : a group of people, animals, or plants living close together OR a group of people who settle in a new land and have legal ties to the country they came from

**compensate** v.: to make up for, to be equivalent to OR to pay for

**compensation** n.: payment or whatever is given or done to make up for something

**deposit** v.: to lay down OR to put money into a bank account or to give as partial payment

**deposit** n.: something laid down OR money put into a bank account or given as partial payment

fascinate v.: to attract; to strongly hold the interest of

fascinating adj.: extremely interesting

feeble adj.: having little strength, weak OR not very believable or satisfying

**formal** adj.: following rules or customs, often in an exact and proper way OR suitable for events where strict

standards of dress and behavior are expected

**frigid** adj. : very cold OR lacking a warm manner; unfriendly

**harsh** adj. : rough and unpleasant to the senses OR causing pain; cruel OR not suitable for living things; extremely uncomfortable

**huddle** v.: to crowd together OR to curl one's limbs up close to one's body

huddle n.: a closely packed group

**remote** adj.: far away in time or space OR slight or faint OR controlled indirectly or from a distance OR distant manner

resemble v.: to be like or similar to

**rigid** adj.: stiff and unbending; not flexible OR strict; not easily changed

**solitary** adj.: being alone; lacking the company of others OR being the only one

**substantial** adj.: strong; solid OR great in value or size **waddle** v.: to walk with short steps, swaying from side to side

waddle n.: an awkward, clumsy walk

## Lesson 8

**assemble** v.: to bring together into a group; to gather OR to put or fit together

**assembly** n.: a group of people gathered for a certain purpose OR fitting together of various parts

**banquet** n.: a large meal for many people; a feast

**cargo** n.: the load carried by a plane or ship

**cask** n.: a barrel-shaped container, especially one for holding liquids

celebrate v.: to honor something in a special way

celebrated adj.: famous

decrease v.: to become smaller or less

**decrease** n.: the amount by which something becomes smaller

**desperate** adj.: reckless because of feelings of despair OR so serious as to be almost hopeless

edible adj. : safe or fit to be eaten

**frivolous** adj.: not serious or important; silly

frivolity n.: silly or lightened play

harvest n.: the gathering of ripe crops for a season OR the quantity of crops gathered

**harvest** v.: to gather in the crops

hew v.: to chop down or cut with blows from an ax OR to cut or shape with blows of an ax or similar tool

**hostile** adj.: unfriendly; of or like an enemy

**hostility** n.: the expression of unfriendly feelings

**pledge** v.: to make a serious promise

**pledge** n. : a serious promise

prosper v. : to succeed, especially in terms of money

**prosperous** adj. : enjoying growth and success

task n.: a piece of work that needs to be done